CAT 2018 (FIRST SLOT) QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

CHECK HERE!

Q. 1 Two types of tea, $A$ and $B$, are mixed and then sold at Rs. 40 per kg. The profit is $10 \%$ if $A$ and $B$ are mixed in the ratio $3: 2$, and $5 \%$ if this ratio is $2: 3$. The cost prices, per kg , of $A$ and $B$ are in the ratio
Options

1. $18: 25$
2. $17: 25$
3. $21: 25$
4. $19: 24$

## Ans. 4

Q. 2 If among 200 students, 105 like pizza and 134 like burger, then the number of students who like only burger can possibly be
Options

1. 26
2. 23
3. 93
4. 96

## Ans. 3

Q. 3 A tank is fitted with pipes, some filling it and the rest draining it. All filling pipes fill at the same rate, and all draining pipes drain at the same rate. The empty tank gets completely filled in 6 hours when 6 filling and 5 draining pipes are on, but this time becomes 60 hours when 5 filling and 6 draining pipes are on. In how many hours will the empty tank get completely filled when one draining and two filling pipes are on?
Ans. 10

## If $\log _{12} 81=p$, then $3\left(\frac{4-p}{4+p}\right)$ is equal to <br> Q. 4

Options

1. $\log 616$
2. $\log _{4} 16$
3. $\log 28$
4. $\log 68$

Ans. 4
Q. 5 A CAT aspirant appears for a certain number of tests. His average score increases by 1 if the first 10 tests are not considered, and decreases by 1 if the last 10 tests are not considered. If his average scores for the first 10 and the last 10 tests are 20 and 30, respectively, then the total number of tests taken by him is
Ans. 60
Q. 6 In an apartment complex, the number of people aged 51 years and above is 30 and there are at most 39 people whose ages are below 51 years. The average age of all the people in the apartment complex is 38 years. What is the largest possible average age, in years, of the people whose ages are below 51 years?
Options

1. 27
2. 28
3. 25
4. 26

## Ans. 2

Q. 7 If $x$ is a positive quantity such that $2^{x}=3^{\log 5} 2$, then $x$ is equal to Options

1. $\log _{5} 9$
2. $\log _{5} 8$
3. $1+\log _{3} \frac{5}{3}$
4. $1+\log _{5} \frac{3}{5}$

Ans. 4
Q. 8 Given an equilateral triangle T 1 with side 24 cm , a second triangle T 2 is formed by joining the midpoints of the sides of T 1 . Then a third triangle T 3 is formed by joining the midpoints of the sides of T2. If this process of forming triangles is continued, the sum of the areas, in sq cm, of infinitely many such triangles T1, T2, T3,... will be
Options

1. $192 \sqrt{3}$
2. $248 \sqrt{3}$
3. $188 \sqrt{3}$
4. $164 \sqrt{3}$

Ans. 1
Q. 9 A trader sells 10 litres of a mixture of paints $A$ and $B$, where the amount of $B$ in the mixture does not exceed that of $A$. The cost of paint A per litre is Rs. 8 more than that of paint $B$. If the trader sells the entire mixture for Rs. 264 and makes a profit of $10 \%$, then the highest possible cost of paint $B$, in Rs. per litre, is
Options

1. 22
2. 16
3. 26
4. 20

Ans. 4
Q. 10 The distance from A to $B$ is 60 km. Partha and Narayan start from A at the same time and move towards B. Partha takes four hours more than Narayan to reach B. Moreover, Partha reaches the mid-point of $A$ and $B$ two hours before Narayan reaches B. The speed of Partha, in km per hour, is

Options
1.6
2. 5
3. 3
4. 4

## Ans. 2

Q.11. If $f(x+2)=f(x)+f(x+1)$ for all positive integers $x$, and $f(11)=91, f(15)=617$, then $f(10)$ equals
Ans. 54
Q. 12 Raju and Lalitha originally had marbles in the ratio 4:9. Then Lalitha gave some of her marbles to Raju. As a result, the ratio of the number of marbles with Raju to that with Lalitha became 5:6. What fraction of her original number of marbles was given by Lalitha to Raju?
Options

1. $6 / 19$
2. $1 / 5$
3. $7 / 33$
4.1/4

Ans. 3
Q.13. John borrowed Rs. 2,10,000 from a bank at an interest rate of $10 \%$ per annum,
compounded annually. The loan was repaid in two equal instalments, the first after one year and the second after another year. The first instalment was interest of one year plus part of the principal amount, while the second was the rest of the principal amount plus due interest thereon. Then each instalment, in Rs., is

## Ans. 1.21 Lac

Q. 14 In a circle, two parallel chords on the same side of a diameter have lengths 4 cm and 6 cm . If the distance between these chords is 1 cm , then the radius of the circle, in cm , is
Options

1. $\sqrt{13}$
2. $\sqrt{14}$
3. $\sqrt{11}$
4. $\sqrt{12}$

Ans. 1
Q. 15 Humans and robots can both perform a job but at different efficiencies. Fifteen humans and five robots working together take thirty days to finish the job, whereas five humans and fifteen robots working together take sixty days to finish it. How many days will fifteen humans working together (without any robot) take to finish it?
Options
1.45
2. 40
3. 32
4. 36

## Ans. 3

Q. 16 Given that $x^{2018} y^{2017}=1 / 2$ and $x^{2016} y^{2019}=8$, the value of $x^{2}+y^{3}$ is

Options

1. $31 / 4$
2. $37 / 4$
3. $35 / 4$
4. $33 / 4$

Ans. 4
Q. 17 In an examination, the maximum possible score is N while the pass mark is $45 \%$ of N . A candidate obtains 36 marks, but falls short of the pass mark by $68 \%$. Which one of the following is then correct?
Options

1. $201 \leq N \leq 242$.
2. $\mathrm{N} \leq 200$.
3. $\mathrm{N} \geq 253$.
4. $243 \leq N \leq 252$.

## Ans. 4

Q. 18 A wholesaler bought walnuts and peanuts, the price of walnut per kg being thrice that of peanut per kg . He then sold 8 kg of peanuts at a profit of $10 \%$ and 16 kg of walnuts at a profit of $20 \%$ to a shopkeeper. However, the shopkeeper lost 5 kg of walnuts and 3 kg of peanuts in transit. He then mixed the remaining nuts and sold the mixture at Rs. 166 per kg, thus making an overall profit of $25 \%$. At what price, in Rs. per kg, did the wholesaler buy the walnuts?
Options
1.98
2. 84
3. 96
4. 86

## Ans. 3

Q. 19 Let $A B C D$ be a rectangle inscribed in a circle of radius 13 cm . Which one of the following pairs can represent, in cm , the possible length and breadth of $A B C D$ ?
Options

1. 25,10
2. 24,12
3. 25,9
4. 24,10

## Ans. 4

Q.20. How many numbers with two or more digits can be formed with the digits $1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9$, so that in every such number, each digit is used at most once and the digits appear in the ascending order?

## Ans. 502

Q.21. Let $f(x)=\min \left\{2 x^{2}, 52-5 x\right\}$, where $x$ is any positive real number. Then the maximum possible value of $f(x)$ is
Ans. 32
Q.22. The number of integers $x$ such that $0.25 \leq 2^{X} \leq 200$, and $2^{X}+2$ is perfectly divisible by either 3 or 4 , is

## Ans. 5

Q. 23 In a circle with center $O$ and radius 1 cm , an arc $A B$ makes an angle 60 degrees at $O$. Let $R$ be the region bounded by the radii $O A, O B$ and the $\operatorname{arc} A B$. If $C$ and $D$ are two points on $O A$ and $O B$, respectively, such that $O C=O D$ and the area of triangle $O C D$ is half that of $R$, then the length of $O C$, in cm , is
Options

1. $\left(\frac{\pi}{3 \sqrt{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$
2. $\left(\frac{\pi}{4 \sqrt{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$
3. $\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$
4. $\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

## Ans. 1

Q.24. Point $P$ lies between points $A$ and $B$ such that the length of $B P$ is thrice that of $A P$. Car 1 starts from A and moves towards B. Simultaneously, car 2 starts from B and moves towards $A$. Car 2 reaches $P$ one hour after car 1 reaches $P$. If the speed of car 2 is half that of car 1 , then the time, in minutes, taken by car 1 in reaching $P$ from $A$ is

## Ans. 12 mins

Q. 25 If $u^{2}+(u-2 v-1)^{2}=-4 v(u+v)$, then what is the value of $u+3 v$ ?

Options

1. $1 / 4$
2. $-1 / 4$
3. 0
4. $1 / 2$

Ans. 2
Q. 26 If $\log _{2}(5+\log 3 a)=3$ and $\log 5(4 a+12+\log 2 b)=3$, then $a+b$ is equal to

Options

1. 40
2. 59
3. 67
4. 32

## Ans. 2

Q. 27 In a parallelogram $A B C D$ of area 72 sq cm , the sides $C D$ and $A D$ have lengths 9 cm and 16 cm , respectively. Let $P$ be a point on $C D$ such that $A P$ is perpendicular to $C D$. Then the area, in sq cm, of triangle APD is
Options

1. $32 \sqrt{ } 3$
2. $24 \sqrt{ } 3$
3. $12 \sqrt{ } 3$
4. $18 \sqrt{ } 3$

## Ans. 1

Q. 28 Let $x, y, z$ be three positive real numbers in a geometric progression such that $x<y<$ $z$. If $5 x, 16 y$, and $12 z$ are in an arithmetic progression then the common ratio of the geometric progression is
Options

1. $1 / 6$
2. $5 / 2$
3. $3 / 2$
4. $3 / 6$

Ans. 2
Q.29. Train $T$ leaves station $X$ for station $Y$ at 3 pm . Train S , traveling at three quarters of the speed of $T$, leaves $Y$ for $X$ at 4 pm . The two trains pass each other at a station $Z$, where the distance between $X$ and $Z$ is three-fifths of that between $X$ and $Y$. How many hours does train $T$ take for its journey from $X$ to $Y$ ?

## Ans. 15

Q.30. A right circular cone, of height 12 ft , stands on its base which has diameter 8 ft . The tip of the cone is cut off with a plane which is parallel to the base and 9 ft from the base. With $n=22 / 7$, the volume, in cubic ft , of the remaining part of the cone is

## Ans. 198

Q. 31 When they work alone, $B$ needs $25 \%$ more time to finish a job than A does. They two finish the job in 13 days in the following manner: A works alone till half the job is done, then $A$ and $B$ work together for four days, and finally $B$ works alone to complete the remaining $5 \%$ of the job. In how many days can $B$ alone finish the entire job?
Options

1. 22
2. 16
3. 18
4. 20

## Ans. 4

Q. 32 Points $E, F, G, H$ lie on the sides $A B, B C, C D$, and $D A$, respectively, of a square $A B C D$. If EFGH is also a square whose area is $62.5 \%$ of that of $A B C D$ and $C G$ is longer than EB, then the ratio of length of EB to that of CG is
Options

1. $1: 3$
2. $2: 5$
3. $4: 9$
4. $3: 8$

Ans. 1
Q.33. Each of 74 students in a class studies at least one of the three subjects $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{E}$ and P. Ten students study all three subjects, while twenty study H and E , but not P . Every student who studies P also studies H or E or both. If the number of students studying $H$ equals that studying $E$, then the number of students studying $H$ is

## Ans. 52

Q. 34. While multiplying three real numbers, Ashok took one of the numbers as 73 instead of 37 . As a result, the product went up by 720 . Then the minimum possible value of the sum of squares of the other two numbers is
Ans. 40

